

SHOULD THIS ANIMAL BE LOADED?

Guidelines for Transporting Cattle, Sheep & Goats



**Load
Healthy
Animals**

**Do Not Load
Do Not Transport**



Delay Transportation and Reassess

- Exhaustion
- Calving/lambing/kidding
- Weakness
- Fever:
 - cattle > 102.5°F
39.1°C
 - sheep/goats > 103.3°F
39.6°C

Euthanize

- **Non-ambulatory** (see box below)
- Fractures of limb or spine
- Arthritis with multiple joints
- Cancer eye (severe)
- Cancer/leukosis (extensive)
- Extremely thin
- Pneumonia (unresponsive with fever)
- Prolapsed uterus
- Water belly
- Nervous disorders, such as rabies must be reported to CFIA

**Transport With
Special Provisions**

(See reverse for transport regulations.)



Transport Direct to Processor as soon as possible

- Abscess
- Blind
- Cancer eye (eye intact)
- Lameness class 1 & 2 (see reverse)
- Left/right displaced abomasum (without weakness, toxicity)
- Lumpy jaw
- Penis injuries
- Pneumonia (without fever)
- Prolapsed vagina or rectum

Transport Direct to Emergency Processing Facility

Advise inspector at the destination plant.

- Bloat*
- Hardware with localized signs
- Intestinal accidents
- Recent injury*
- Urethral blockage (acute)*
- Broken tail or jaw

**Animals must travel in a small compartment, either individually segregated or with one quiet animal.*

Non-ambulatory Animals

- Unable to stand without assistance, or unable to move without being dragged or carried. Commonly called "downers." Assistance may not include any touching of the animal.
- Animals should be able to bear weight on all four limbs to be suitable for transport.
- Lameness class 3, 4 & 5 should not be loaded or transported, except for veterinary treatment.
- Animals should not be loaded if at risk of going down en route.

Animals may only be shipped to slaughter if:

- All drug withdrawal times are met.
- The animal is fit for human consumption.
- The animal can be humanely loaded and transported. If these conditions are not met, the animal must be humanely euthanized and disposed of according to all regulations.

**PLEASE CONTACT YOUR VETERINARIAN FOR ADVICE
OR ASSISTANCE.**

Guidelines for Dealing with Compromised Cattle, Sheep & Goats

Federal Transportation Regulations

DO

- Segregate animals of different species, or substantially different weights and ages, or if incompatible by nature.
- Provide proper ventilation, drainage and absorption of urine.
- Have sufficient headroom for animals to stand in a natural position.
- Either strew the vehicle with sand or have the vehicle fitted with safe footholds, in addition to appropriate bedding.
- Ensure that animals unloaded for feed, water and rest remain at least five hours and longer, if necessary, for all animals to receive food and water.
- Ensure that calves too young to exist on hay and grain are provided with suitable food and water at intervals of no more than 18 hours.
- Ensure that animals segregated in trucks receive extra protection from cold and wind chill; supply ample bedding.
- Euthanize animals promptly as the conditions outlined on the reverse occur.

DO NOT

- Transport a sick or injured animal where undue suffering may result, or when the animal is liable to give birth during the journey.
- Continue to transport an animal that is injured, becomes ill, or is otherwise unfit to travel beyond the nearest place it can be treated.
- Mishandle an animal on loading or unloading.
- Use goads or prods on the face, anal, udder or genital area.
- Load or unload animals in a way that would cause injury or undue suffering.
- Crowd animals to such an extent as to cause injury or undue suffering.
- Transport livestock in trailers not designed for safe handling of that species or class of livestock.

Source: *Transporting Livestock by Truck* (CFIA)

Lameness Classes

These categories can be used to determine the status of an animal's mobility, from normal to non-ambulatory.

Transport as soon as possible

Class 1

Visibly lame but can keep up with the group: no evidence of pain.

Class 2

Unable to keep up; some difficulty climbing ramps. *Load in rear compartment.*

Do Not Load or Transport*

Class 3

Requires assistance to rise, but can walk freely.

Class 4

Requires assistance to rise; reluctant to walk; halted movement.

Class 5

Unable to rise or remain standing.

*** Any animal, including Lameness Classes 3, 4 or 5 may be transported for veterinary treatment.**

Further Information

Health of Animals Regulations
(Federal) www.inspection.gc.ca

CFIA (Transportation Emergencies):
1-877-814-2342

Ontario SPCA: 1-888-ONT-SPCA
(668-7722)

OMAFRA Agricultural Information
Contact Centre (1-877-424-1300)
www.gov.on.ca/OMAFRA

Ontario Farm Animal Council
(Animal Care Helpline)
(519) 837-1326
www.ofac.org



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Endorsed by:
**Ontario Association of
Bovine Practitioners**